

## Modern Slavery Partnership Strategy

2020 - 2023



Serving Hampshire Isle of Wight Portsmouth Southampton

## FOREWORD

Much that we all have come to regard as normal has changed significantly and much will not return to how it was before the pandemic. Notwithstanding, albeit in different ways, some risks remain that must be mitigated and some perpetrators will continue to seek to continue victimisation and harm to the vulnerable. One such crime is Modern Slavery. And the work to fight it must continue as must the support to victims.

So I am delighted to introduce the updated 2020-23 Modern Slavery Partnership Strategy for Hampshire, Isle of Wight, Portsmouth and Southampton. The Partnership has been running successfully since its creation in 2015 taking advantage of the wide-ranging support from valued partners to raise awareness, pursue perpetrators and support victims of modern slavery. The Partnership has continued to develop, as it should to ensure it remains effective and efficient. This new updated strategy reflects key learning from our Partners, as well as the Government's Modern Slavery Strategy, the new priorities of the Independent Anti-Slavery Commissioner and my priorities to keep you, your family and our communities SAFER.

Modern day slavery crime within the UK remains a significant threat and the number of victims being identified continues to increase each year with children, women and men being exploited over and over again in heinous crimes. As a Partnership, it is vital that we continue to play our part in supporting these highly vulnerable people and fight to bring those accountable for their suffering to justice.

The Modern Slavery Act has undergone considerable review since its introduction in 2015 and with this legislative framework and the strong links within the multi-agency support we have through our local partnership, I am in no doubt we have common purpose as we will continue to strive to make a real difference through our collective responses.

Thank you for all you have done. And as I make my commitment to continue this important work, I remain confident given our area's strong history of partnership working together that through this strategy, we will ensure that across Hampshire, the Isle of Wight, Portsmouth and Southampton it is a supportive place for victims and a hostile place for perpetrators of modern slavery.

#### Michael Lane

Police and Crime Commissioner Serving Hampshire, Isle of Wight, Portsmouth and Southampton



# INTRODUCTION

Modern slavery is a crime, which violates human rights, denying people of their right to life, freedom and security. It is estimated over 40 million people globally live in slavery today. The Global Slavery Index estimated that there were 136,000 people living in modern slavery in the United Kingdom. Organised crime groups and criminals use coercion, deception, threats or violence to exploit victims into slavery and to keep them in slavery. Modern slavery is an umbrella term, which involves the exploitation of children and adults and may encompass but is not limited to:

- Criminal exploitation
- Domestic servitude
- Human organ harvesting
- Labour exploitation
- Sexual exploitation

#### OUR DUTY

The Modern Slavery Act 2015 (MSA 2015) applies to England and Wales, and includes the offences of human trafficking and slavery, servitude and forced or compulsory labour. The Act consolidated and simplified existing offences and establishes a legal duty for specified public authorities to notify the Home Office where there is reasonable grounds to believe a person may be a victim of modern slavery.

A review of the MSA 2015 was concluded in 2019 and the main considerations included to strengthen obligations under s.54: supply chain transparency, appointing an International Modern Slavery and Migration Envoy and continuing to roll out Independent Child Trafficking Guardians.

Modern slavery cannot be addressed by one organisation alone. As a consequence the Hampshire and Isle of Wight Modern Slavery Partnership was established in September 2015 to provide coordination and multiagency solutions to tackle modern slavery.

### THE CONTEXT

There were over 1,400 active investigations involving modern slavery across the UK at the end of 2019, and last year saw the largest ever-successful prosecution of a slavery gang in the UK

The strategy to tackle Modern Slavery in Hampshire and the Isle of Wight has been developed in line with the Government's Modern Slavery Strategy

- Pursue Prosecute and disrupt individuals and groups responsible for slavery
- Prevent Prevent people from engaging in slavery
- Protect Strengthen safeguards against slavery by protecting vulnerable people from exploitation and increasing awareness of and resilience against this crime
- Prepare Reduce the harm caused by slavery through improved victim identification and support

## THE NEW PARTNERSHIP

The Modern Slavery Partnership of Hampshire and Isle of Wight underwent a restructuring at the end of 2019 to ensure the Partnership remained outcome focused. The new structure comprises a Steering Group and 3 Sub-Groups: Prevent/Training & Raising Awareness, Protect/Victim Support and Pursue. The Steering Group is acting as the 4<sup>th</sup> 'P' or Prepare group. Each group has been given a specific functionality:

**Prepare/Steering Group** to work in partnership, which sits at the core of the Modern Slavery Partnership as whole by bringing agencies together in the fight against modern slavery

**Prevent** to raise awareness of the issue of modern slavery through training, sharing of best practice, communications and events.

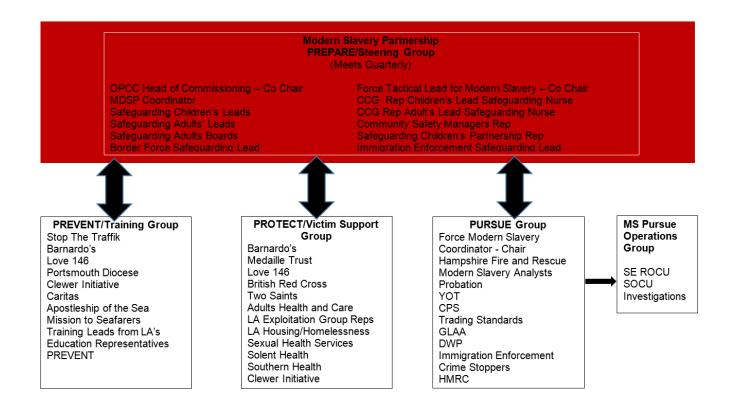
**Protect** to identify and support victims of modern slavery through coordination of statutory and non-statutory agencies and the sharing of joined up working practices, current legislation, research and best practice.

Pursue to pursue perpetrators by actively seeking intelligence and partnership working to increase prosecutions

The new Partnership structure also brought a new governance; under the Integrated Public Services Board that fits with how the Partnership has developed over the last few years.

A Partnership Coordinator is now in place that works across the Office of Police and Crime Commissioner for Hampshire and Isle of Wight and Hampshire Constabulary.

The Partnership remains as a multi-agency group recognising the contributions of statutory and non-statutory agencies. A pictorial outline of the new structure is below.



## THE VISION

To make Hampshire, the Isle of Wight, Portsmouth & Southampton a supportive place for victims and, a hostile place for perpetrators of Modern slavery

# THE STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES



**SO1** 

## PREPARE: TO COMBAT MODERN SLAVERY BY WORKING IN PARTNERSHIP

#### WHY?

- Modern slavery is a multifaceted issue requiring a co-ordinated partnership response.
- Effective partnerships enable information sharing, resource co-ordination and strategic planning.
- Supports the Government's Prevent agenda by ensuring a co-ordinated approach to preventing people from engaging in slavery.

#### HOW?

- Ensure the Partnership is reflective of Hampshire's diverse community establishing strong links between law enforcement agencies, Local Authorities, Health, Non-Governmental Organisations, Faith Groups and the Business Sector. This must also be effective from the Isle of Wight.
- Ensuring the Steering Group has representation from strategic, safeguarding leads from each agency to ensure the support of the Sub-Groups to achieve their objectives.
- Develop a clear information reporting and sharing protocol between parties.
- Ensure modern slavery is firmly on the agenda for Community Safety Partnerships, Children's Safeguarding Partnerships, Adults Safeguarding Boards and Health & Wellbeing Partnerships.
- Encourage all organisations within Hampshire with a turnover above £36 million and the promotion of those below this limit to publish an annual statement describing the steps they have taken to ensure modern slavery is not present within their business or supply chains as required by the MSA 2015.
- Develop a 4 LSAB Modern Slavery Information Guide as best practice guidance to front line professionals.

### OUTCOMES?

## PREVENT: TO RAISE AWARENESS OF MODERN SLAVERY

#### WHY?

<u>SO2</u>

- Frontline professionals such as Local Authorities, Health and the Department for Work and Pensions are often best placed to identify potential victims.
- Everyday services accessible by everybody are being used to facilitate modern slavery without communities being able to recognise the signs.
- Aligns with the Government Protect agenda by increasing awareness of and resilience against modern slavery.

#### HOW?

- Complete a Modern Slavery training audit amongst key partners to identify gaps in knowledge.
- Development of awareness raising and training materials for use by partner agencies as well as delivering an annual event to mark Anti-Slavery Day.
- Targeted training to MASH and other front line teams.
- Utilise the Partnership's Modern Slavery website to ensure information and advice is available for professionals and the public.
- Maintain links with Clewer Initiative and in turn faith communities and learn from best practice.

## OUTCOMES?

INCREASED REPORTING OF MODERN SLAVERY FROM PROFESSIONALS AND THE PUBLIC. INCREASED UNDERSTANDING AMONGST PROFESSIONALS OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES <u>SO3</u>

### PROTECT: TO IDENTIFY AND SUPPORT VICTIMS OF MODERN SLAVERY

#### WHY?

- Estimated number of victims in the UK is approximately thirteen times greater than those referred to the National Referral Mechanism (As per The Global Slavery Index).
- Victims often suffer from poor physical and emotional health, which will require ongoing support.
- Aligns with the Government's Prepare agenda by reducing the harm caused by slavery through improved victim identification and enhanced support.

#### HOW?

- Develop victim pathways with clearly identified roles and responsibilities of partners.
- Conduct a mapping exercise of support provision in the area for potential victims and consider the application of funding gaps in current provision.
- Engage with partners in the Homeless sector to progress the recommendations in the report 'Understanding and Responding to Modern Slavery within the Homeless Sector' and production of an Accommodation Checklist as guidance for new providers.
- Ensure partners engage with, and support, the Home Office Independent Child Trafficking Guardian (ICTG) Service delivered by Barnardo's and understand their duty to refer any potential, or confirmed, victim of child trafficking in line with the MSA 2015.
- Exploring challenges experienced by Post-18 victims of Modern Slavery and potential solutions available as a multi-agency team.

## OUTCOMES?

INCREASED IDENTIFICATION AND ENHANCED SUPPORT FOR VICTIMS.

### PURSUE: TO PURSUE PERPETRATORS OF MODERN SLAVERY

#### WHY?

**SO4** 

- The current low prosecution rate nationally means that modern slavery is a high profit and relatively low risk crime.
- Crime recording plays a key role in investigating and disrupting criminal networks.
- Aligns with the Government's Pursue agenda by increasing investigations and prosecutions of modern slavery offences.

#### HOW?

- Collate the NRM and 'Duty to Notify' referrals for Hampshire by unitary to establish communities most at risk, potential training needs and best practice.
- Produce an infographic for sharing with partners to include headline statistics, perpetrator and victim profiles to be broken down by unitary where data allows.
- Strengthen the link between the Hampshire Constabulary Pursue Group and the Modern Slavery Partnership to increase information flow and intelligence submissions from partners to improve the evidence base for the modern slavery Problem Profile and support prosecutions.
- Collate learning from modern slavery investigations by deep dive audits and sharing best practice.
- Proactively work with and understand other law enforcement agencies powers and remit to jointly disrupt modern slavery in partnership.
- Increase the use of Slavery and Trafficking Prevention Orders and Slavery and Trafficking Risk Orders by enforcement agencies to disrupt and prevent.

### OUTCOMES?

## INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF SUCCESSFUL PROSECUTIONS FOR MODERN SLAVERY.

# THE DELIVERY

This Strategy sets out the overarching vision and strategic objectives for the Hampshire and Isle of Wight Modern Slavery Partnership for 2020-2023.

Successful delivery of this plan is dependent upon all partners proactively supporting the agreed Vision, to make Hampshire, the Isle of Wight, Portsmouth and Southampton a supportive place for victims and a hostile place for perpetrators. Within Hampshire and the Isle of Wight there is a history of strong partnership working from both statutory agencies including Local Authorities, Emergency Services, Health and law enforcement agencies to non-statutory agencies including local charities and faith organisations and this will be a critical factor for ensuring the successful implementation of the strategy.

Progress against this plan will be monitored quarterly through the Modern Slavery Partnership meeting. A formal review of partnership delivery against the strategy will be undertaken annually.

The Modern Slavery Partnership will be co-chaired and facilitated by the Office of the Police and Crime Commissioner (OPCC) and Hampshire Constabulary. Where funding is required to support delivery of the strategy the Modern Slavery Partnership will proactively support and seek suitable funding options.

Governance will be provided to the Modern Slavery Partnership from the Hampshire and Isle of Wight Integrated Public Services Board, which will be provided with an annual report outlining delivery against the strategy. The Modern Slavery Partnership Strategy and delivery structure will be reviewed again in October 2021.



Find out more about modern day slavery:

Visit our website

www.modernslaverypartnership.org.uk

Contact the partnership co-ordinator via the Office for the Police and Crime Commissioner:

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